

قائمة الكلمات الأكاديمية في الآيلتس (IELTS Academic Word List)

المجموعة الأولى

الكلمة	المعنى بالعربية	مثال استخدامها في جملة
achieve	يحقق	She worked hard to achieve success.
administration	إدارة	The school administration changed its policy.
affect	يؤثر على	The weather can affect your mood.
analysis	تحليل	The analysis showed interesting results.
approach	نهج / طريقة	We need a new approach to this issue.
appropriate	مناسب	This word is appropriate for formal writing.
area	منطقة / مجال	The desert area is vast.
aspects	جوانب	We discussed all aspects of the topic.
assistance	مساعدة	He offered his assistance to the teacher.
assume	يفترض	Don't assume things without evidence.
authority	سلطة	The local authority approved the plan.
available	متاح	The data is available online.
benefit	فائدة	Regular exercise brings many benefits .
category	فئة	This product belongs to a new category .
community	مجتمع	The community supports education.
complex	معقد	The system is very complex .
concerning	متعلق بـ	I received an email concerning your request.
conclusion	استنتاج	The conclusion was based on strong evidence.
conduct	يُجري	The scientists conducted an experiment.
consequence	نتيجة	Every action has a consequence .
consistent	متسق	Her story is consistent with the facts.

Freedom of speech is a constitutional right.	دستوري	constitutional
Consumer demand is increasing.	مستهلك	consumer
Meaning depends on the context .	سياق	context
Artists create new ideas.	يُنشئ	create
We learned about Japanese culture .	ثقافة	culture
The data support the hypothesis.	بيانات	data
What is the definition of this term?	تعريف	definition
The storm was highly destructive .	مدمر	destructive
The discovery changed science forever.	اكتشاف	discovery
She graduated with distinction .	تميّز	distinction
Economic growth is slowing down.	اقتصادي	economic
Hydrogen is a chemical element .	عنصر	element
We must protect the environment .	بيئة	environment
The report contains several errors .	خطأ	error
Solve the equation on the board.	معادلة	equation
The school was established in 1990.	يؤسس	establish
Experts estimate the cost at \$1 million.	يقدر	estimate
The evaluation took two weeks.	تقييم	evaluation
There is no clear evidence .	دليل	evidence
Many factors affect performance.	عوامل	factors
The phone's best feature is its camera.	ميزة	feature
We submitted the final version.	نهائي	final
They need financial support.	مالي	financial
You must focus on your goal.	تركيز	focus
The heart's function is to pump blood.	وظيفة	function
English is a global language.	عالمي	global
Can you identify the problem?	يحدد	identify
The law had a big impact .	تأثير	impact
His income increased last year.	دخل	income
The results indicate progress.	يشير إلى	indicate

Each individual is responsible.	فرد	individual
He suffered a leg injury .	إصابة	injury
Education is the best investment .	استثمار	investment
The job involves teamwork.	يشمل	involve
Pollution is a major issue .	قضية	issue
Each item was checked carefully.	غرض	item
It's not legal to park here.	قانوني	legal
Regular maintenance keeps machines working.	صيانة	maintenance
Climate change is a major problem.	رئيسي	major
The media covered the story widely.	وسائل الإعلام	media
This method is effective.	طريقة	method
The city has many modern buildings.	حديث	modern
It's normal to feel nervous.	طبيعي	normal
You can obtain a visa online.	يحصل على	obtain
Smoking is restricted here.	يقيّد	restrict
The accident occurred suddenly.	يحدث	occur
Active participation improves learning.	مشاركة	participation
Ten percent of students failed.	نسبة	percent
He lived abroad for a short period .	فترة	period
The new policy starts tomorrow.	سياسة	policy
She has a positive attitude.	إيجابي	positive
He has great potential .	محتمل	potential
The previous lesson was easy.	سابق	previous
Reading is a primary skill.	أساسي	primary
Learning is a continuous process .	عملية	process
You can purchase books online.	يشترى	purchase
The prices range from \$10 to \$50.	نطاق	range
The recent study was successful.	حديث	recent
This region is rich in oil.	منطقة	region
New regulations were introduced.	لوائح	regulations

The question is not relevant .	ذو صلة	relevant
The job requires experience.	يتطلب	require
He's doing research on climate change.	بحث	research
The building has 100 residents .	مقيم	resident
Water is a valuable resource .	موارد	resources
His response was excellent.	استجابة	response
The private sector is growing.	قطاع	sector
Airport security is very strict.	أمن	security
The difference is significant .	مهم	significant
The two results are similar .	مشابه	similar
We found a simple solution .	حل	solution
The sun is our main energy source .	مصدر	source
Give a specific example.	محدد	specific
The company changed its strategy .	إستراتيجية	strategy
The building's structure is strong.	هيكل	structure
The theory explains the results.	نظرية	theory
Deforestation is a serious threat .	تهديد	threat
They wore traditional clothes.	تقليدي	traditional
Public transport is cheap and fast.	نقل	transport

المجموعة الثانية

Students need access to quality education.	إمكانية الوصول	access
Physical activity improves mental health.	نشاط أو قدرة	activity
The new policy may alter public behavior.	تغيير أو تعديل	alter
We should consider an alternative solution.	خيار بديل	alternative
The government introduced an amendment to the law.	تعديل	amendment
The company publishes an annual report.	سنوي	annual
It is apparent that climate change affects agriculture.	واضح	apparent

The application of AI in education is increasing.	تطبيق أو استخدام	application
The approximate cost was \$500 million.	بشكل تقريبي	approximate
Artificial intelligence is transforming industries.	صناعي	artificial
People's attitude towards recycling is changing.	موقف أو وجهة نظر	attitude
Students must be aware of plagiarism issues.	الوعي أو الإدراك	aware
The country has a limited capacity to produce energy.	الاستيعاب أو القدرة	capacity
Poverty remains a major challenge for many nations.	العقبات أو التحديات	challenge
Under these circumstances , the plan failed.	ظرف أو حالة	circumstance
The professor commented on the student's essay.	رأي أو ملاحظة	comment
Communication skills are vital in any workplace.	تواصل	communication
Air concentration of pollutants is increasing.	التركيز أو الكثافة	concentration
Political conflict delayed the agreement.	خلاف أو تناقض	conflict
The project required a considerable amount of time.	كمية أو تأثير كبير	considerable
Temperature remained constant throughout the test.	شيء ثابت أو غير متغير	constant
Researchers must contact participants regularly.	الاتصال بشخص أو التواصل	contact
Her contribution to the study was significant.	إسهام أو إضافة	contribution
Education is the core of national development.	الجزء الأساسي أو الجوهري	core
The results correspond with previous findings.	يتوافق أو يتطابق	correspond
The criteria for success are clearly defined.	معايير التقييم أو الاختيار	criteria
Economic cycles affect employment rates.	دورة أو تسلسل متكرر	cycle
There is ongoing debate about online learning.	مناقشة رسمية	debate
The population has declined in recent years.	انخفاض أو تراجع	decline
The deduction was based on solid evidence.	استنتاج منطقي	deduction
The results demonstrate the importance of training.	يوضح أو يثبت	demonstrate
Despite the efforts, pollution levels increased.	لإظهار التناقض	despite
Economic growth has many dimensions .	جانب أو بُعد	dimension
Domestic markets are expanding rapidly.	محلي أو داخلي	domestic
English is the dominant language in academia.	مسيطر أو أكثر تأثيرًا	dominant
New technologies emerge every year.	يظهر أو يتطور تدريجيًا	emerge
There is a growing emphasis on sustainable energy.	تركيز أو تأكيد	emphasis

Technology enables faster communication.	يُسهّل أو يُمكن	enable
Renewable energy reduces environmental damage.	نشاط أو قدرة	energy
Law enforcement must be strict in such cases.	تطبيق قانون أو قاعدة	enforcement
The system ensures data security.	التأكد من حدوث شيء	ensure
The test has an equivalent difficulty level.	شيء مكافئ	equivalent
Human evolution is a complex process.	تطور تدريجي	evolution
The study excluded non-English participants.	استبعاد عنصر	exclude
Long-term exposure to noise affects hearing.	التعرض للتأثير	exposure
External factors influence company performance.	خارجي	external
Online platforms facilitate distance learning.	يُسهّل أو يُيسر	facilitate
Education is a fundamental human right.	أساسي	fundamental
The project lacked sufficient funds .	تمويل	funds
The younger generation values flexibility .	جيل	generation
The sample was too small; hence , the results were limited.	لذلك / بالتالي	hence
The hypothesis was tested through experiments.	فرضية	hypothesis
The chart illustrates the growth in sales.	يوضح	illustrate
The media shapes the image of society.	صورة أو انطباع	image
Immigration policies affect labor markets.	الهجرة	immigration
The plan was successfully implemented .	تنفيذ	implement
The initial phase of the project was successful.	أولي	initial
Social integration promotes harmony.	دمج أو توحيد	integration
The atmosphere has multiple layers .	طبقة	layer
Legislation was passed to protect consumers.	تشريعات	legislation
The factory's location affects transport costs.	موقع	location
The argument lacks clear logic .	منطق	logic
The effect was marginal and not statistically significant.	هامشي	marginal
The maximum speed allowed is 100 km/h.	أقصى حد	maximum
The brain has complex mechanisms for memory.	آلية	mechanism
Medical research has advanced rapidly.	طبي	medical
Stress affects mental health.	عقلي	mental

The policy underwent several modifications .	تعديل	modification
Smoking has negative health effects.	سلبي	negative
The network connects multiple institutions.	شبكة	network
Teaching is a respected occupation .	وظيفة	occupation
Students have the option to study abroad.	خيار	option
New students attend an orientation session.	توجيه	orientation
The study's outcome was unexpected.	نتيجة	outcome
Overall , the findings support the theory.	بشكل عام	overall
The two studies ran in parallel .	متواز	parallel
From a different perspective , the issue seems simpler.	وجهة نظر	perspective
His philosophy of life emphasizes simplicity.	فلسفة	philosophy
The data must be precise to be valid.	دقيق	precise
Experts predict a rise in global temperatures.	يتنبأ	predict
The research project focuses on renewable energy.	مشروع	project
The campaign aims to promote healthy lifestyles.	يعزز	promote
A large proportion of students prefer online learning.	نسبة	proportion
Psychology studies human behavior.	علم النفس	psychology
The public reaction was mostly positive.	استجابة	reaction
The government plans to remove outdated laws.	يزيل	remove
The UN passed a new resolution on climate change.	قرار	resolution
Please specify your preferred payment method.	يحدد	specify
Economic stability is vital for growth.	استقرار	stability
Subsequent research confirmed the results.	لاحق	subsequent
There is sufficient evidence to support the claim.	كافي	sufficient
The summary outlines the key findings.	ملخص	summary
The company supplies materials to local firms.	تزويد	supply
Each task must be completed by Friday.	مهمة	task
New techniques improved data accuracy.	أسلوب	technique
Modern technology enhances productivity.	تكنولوجيا	technology
The transition to renewable energy is essential.	انتقال	transition

There is a trend towards remote work.	اتجاه	trend
The new version includes additional features.	إصدار	version
The volume of trade has increased significantly.	حجم	volume

المجموعة الثالثة

The abstract summarizes the main findings of the research.	ملخص / تجريدي	abstract
The data must be accurate to ensure valid results.	دقيق	accurate
The report acknowledges the importance of environmental protection.	يعترف بـ	acknowledge
Human adaptation to climate change is essential.	تكيف	adaptation
The budget is adequate for the project's needs.	كافي	adequate
Students should adjust their study habits for better results.	يُعدّل	adjust
Adult education programs are becoming more popular.	بالغ	adult
Many scientists advocate for renewable energy use.	يدعو إلى / مؤيد	advocate
International aid supports developing countries.	مساعدة	aid
Success is often attributed to hard work.	يُنسب إلى	attribute
The author explains the theory in detail.	مؤلف	author
The teacher gave a brief overview of the topic.	موجز	brief
Humans are capable of adapting to new environments.	قادر على	capable
Civil rights movements changed history.	مدني	civil
Classical theories still influence modern thought.	تقليدي / كلاسيكي	classical
The report provides a comprehensive analysis.	شامل	comprehensive
The results are contrary to our expectations.	معاكس	contrary
Effective coordination is vital for success.	تنسيق	coordination
A couple of studies support this idea.	زوج / اثنان	couple
The city has changed a lot over the past decades .	عقود	decades
The study reached no definite conclusion.	محدد	definite
Some still deny the effects of global warming.	ينكر	deny
Discrimination in the workplace remains a problem.	تمييز	discrimination

Waste disposal must be done safely.	التخلص من	disposal
Cultural diversity enriches societies.	تنوع	diversity
The internet has become a new domain of communication.	مجال	domain
The market is highly dynamic and competitive.	ديناميكي	dynamic
Education can eliminate poverty.	يقضي على	eliminate
Modern equipment improves research efficiency.	معدات	equipment
The real estate market is growing steadily.	عقار	estate
Sales exceeded expectations this quarter.	يتجاوز	exceed
The company plans expansion into new markets.	توسّع	expansion
The expert provided valuable insights.	خبير	expert
University fees have increased recently.	رسوم	fees
Flexibility in policy allows for faster adaptation.	مرونة	flexibility
Education forms the foundation of progress.	أساس	foundation
Gender equality is vital for development.	نوع اجتماعي	gender
Climate change is a global issue.	عالمي	global
She received a high grade on the essay.	درجة	grade
The contract guarantees payment upon delivery.	يضمن	guarantee
The two samples are identical in structure.	متطابق	identical
Ignorance of the law is not an excuse.	جهل	ignorance
The results imply a need for further study.	يلمّح إلى	imply
Financial incentives encourage better performance.	حافز	incentive
New methods were incorporated into the system.	مدمج	incorporated
The index measures economic activity.	فهرس / مؤشر	index
Poor infrastructure limits development.	بنية تحتية	infrastructure
Fear can cause inhibition in public speaking.	كبح / عائق	inhibition
Innovation drives technological progress.	ابتكار	innovation
For instance , many cities recycle waste now.	مثال	instance
Follow the instructions carefully.	تعليمات	instruction
Artificial intelligence is reshaping industries.	ذكاء	intelligence
Students interact with teachers online.	يتفاعل	interact

Take short intervals between study sessions.	فترة فاصلة	interval
The investigation revealed new information.	تحقيق / بحث	investigation
Some villages remain isolated during winter.	معزول	isolated
There is no justification for violence.	تبرير	justification
The lecture covered key economic theories.	محاضرة	lecture
A liberal approach encourages free thinking.	متحرر / منفتح	liberal
Migration affects both source and destination countries.	هجرة	migration
The minimum wage should cover basic needs.	أدنى حد	minimum
Continuous monitoring ensures quality control.	مراقبة	monitoring
Motivation is crucial for academic success.	دافع	motivation
The study remained neutral and unbiased.	محايد	neutral
It is obvious that exercise benefits health.	واضح	obvious
Many students study overseas each year.	في الخارج	overseas
Time is a key parameter in the experiment.	عامل محدد	parameter
Global warming is a recent phenomenon .	ظاهرة	phenomenon
The law prohibits smoking in public places.	يمنع	prohibit
The research was published in a major journal.	ينشر	publish
He decided to pursue a career in education.	يسعى إلى	pursue
A rational decision requires careful thought.	منطقي	rational
The economy is showing signs of recovery .	تعافي	recovery
The editor rejected the article.	يرفض	reject
The company will release the new product soon.	يُصدر / يحرّر	release
The study revealed important findings.	يكشف	reveal
Teachers play a major role in shaping society.	دور	role
The explanation did not satisfy the reviewers.	يرضي	satisfy
The scope of the research was limited.	نطاق	scope
The sequence of events was carefully planned.	تسلسل	sequence
The model uses simulation to test scenarios.	محاكاة	simulation
The decision was made solely by the manager.	فقط	solely
The results were somewhat unexpected.	إلى حد ما	somewhat

The company improved its status in the market.	حالة / مكانة	status
The teacher stressed the importance of practice.	توتر / تأكيد	stress
Academic style requires formal vocabulary.	أسلوب	style
Sugar substitution reduces calories.	استبدال	substitution
The team won three successive championships.	متعاقب	successive
The survey showed positive feedback.	استطلاع	survey
Only a few species survive in harsh climates.	ينجو	survive
Sustainable development protects future generations.	مستدام	sustainable
The ceremony had deep symbolic meaning.	رمزي	symbolic
The topic of discussion was globalization.	موضوع	topic
Scientists traced the source of the virus.	يتتبع	trace
Digital transformation is reshaping business.	تحوّل	transformation
The ultimate goal is to achieve equality.	نهائي	ultimate
These results underline the need for action.	يؤكد	underline
Each culture has its unique traditions.	فريد	unique
Water is an essential utility for life.	فائدة	utility
The moon is clearly visible tonight.	مرئي	visible

المجموعة الرابعة

Student accommodation is provided near the campus.	سكن / إقامة	accommodation
The report is accompanied by several charts.	يرافق	accompany
Technology continues to advance rapidly.	يتقدم / تطور	advance
The human brain is analogous to a computer.	مشابه / مماثل	analogous
We anticipate an increase in student numbers next year.	يتوقع	anticipate
See Appendix A for additional data.	ملحق	appendix
I appreciate your help with the project.	يُقدّر / يشكر	appreciate
The decision seemed completely arbitrary .	عشوائي / غير مبرر	arbitrary
I assure you that the results are accurate.	يؤكد / يطمئن	assure

The system saves your work automatically .	تلقائيًا	automatically
He spoke on behalf of the entire committee.	نيابة عن	behalf
The study was free from any political bias .	تحيز	bias
Production ceased due to a lack of materials.	يتوقف	cease
The chart shows the population changes.	مخطط / رسم بياني	chart
Clarity of writing is essential in academic essays.	وضوح	clarity
Good coherence helps readers follow your argument.	ترابط / تماسك	coherence
The festival coincides with the start of summer.	يتزامن	coincide
Oil is the world's most traded commodity .	سلعة	commodity
The experiment confirmed the hypothesis.	يؤكد	confirm
Contemporary art often challenges traditional forms.	معاصر	contemporary
His actions contradict his earlier statements.	يتناقض	contradict
The new law caused widespread controversy .	جدل	controversy
Conversely , urban areas show higher pollution levels.	بالعكس	conversely
The two companies agreed to cooperate on research.	يتعاون	cooperate
Vocabulary is crucial for achieving a high IELTS score.	حاسم / مهم جدًا	crucial
The local currency is losing value.	عملة	currency
The term "bilingual" denotes fluency in two languages.	يدل على	denote
The test can detect early signs of disease.	يكشف	detect
There was a small deviation from the expected results.	انحراف / تباين	deviation
A smartphone is a common communication device .	جهاز	device
She devoted her life to medical research.	يكرس / يخصص	devote
Differentiation between species is vital in biology.	تمييز / تفريق	differentiation
The pain will gradually diminish .	يقلل / يضعف	diminish
Flooding caused the displacement of thousands of people.	نزوح / تهجير	displacement
The museum displays ancient artifacts.	يعرض	display
The data was distorted by measurement errors.	مشوه	distorted
There was a dramatic improvement in test results.	كبير / ملفت	dramatic
The course lasts for the duration of one semester.	مدة	duration
Ethical issues must be considered in all research.	أخلاقي	ethical

The two sides eventually reached an agreement.	في النهاية	eventually
The gallery will exhibit modern sculptures.	يعرض	exhibit
The instructions were clear and explicit .	واضح / صريح	explicit
Child exploitation is a global concern.	استغلال	exploitation
The machine extracts oil from seeds.	يستخرج	extract
The federal government introduced new laws.	اتحادي	federal
Temperature fluctuations affect plant growth.	تقلبات	fluctuations
Please use the correct format for your essay.	تنسيق	format
The university was founded in 1901.	تأسس	founded
Follow the safety guidelines carefully.	إرشادات	guidelines
The report highlighted the need for reform.	أبرز	highlighted
There was an implicit message in his words.	ضمني	implicit
The two systems are incompatible with each other.	غير متوافق	incompatible
The drug may induce sleep.	يسبب	induce
Inevitably , some mistakes were made.	حتمًا	inevitably
Risk is inherent in all investments.	متأصل / فطري	inherent
The intensity of the light can be adjusted.	شدة	intensity
The course is designed for intermediate learners.	متوسط	intermediate
The company conducted an internal audit.	داخلي	internal
Manual labor requires physical strength.	يدوي	manual
He's a mature student returning to education.	ناضج	mature
The Internet is a powerful communication medium .	وسيلة / وسط	medium
Military spending has increased.	عسكري	military
They share a mutual respect for each other.	متبادل / مشترك	mutual
Cultural norms vary across societies.	أعراف / معايير	norms
He rejected the notion that success equals happiness.	فكرة / مفهوم	notion
Nuclear energy can be both useful and dangerous.	نووي	nuclear
The main objective is to improve efficiency.	هدف	objective
Write each new idea in a separate paragraph .	فقرة	paragraph
The student took a passive role in discussions.	سلبي	passive

People perceive beauty differently.	يدرك / يرى	perceive
A large portion of the budget goes to education.	جزء / حصة	portion
The introduction precedes the main body.	يسبق	precede
The area is predominantly residential.	في الغالب	predominantly
Safety is our top priority .	أولوية	priority
The job offers excellent career prospects .	احتمال / فرصة	prospect
The study included qualitative interviews.	نوعي	qualitative
The new policy represents a radical change.	جذري	radical
The participants were selected at random .	عشوائي	random
Examples help to reinforce understanding.	يعزز	reinforce
Take a moment to relax before the exam.	يسترخي	relax
Revision is essential before the IELTS test.	مراجعة	revision
The Industrial Revolution changed the world.	ثورة	revolution
The worst-case scenario must be avoided.	سيناريو / حالة	scenario
The schedule includes weekly lessons.	جدول	schedule
He works in the sphere of education.	مجال	sphere
The service was temporarily suspended .	موقوف مؤقتًا	suspended
The company failed to meet its sales target .	هدف	target
The research team published their findings.	فريق	team
The position is temporary , lasting six months.	مؤقت	temporary
There was tension between the two groups.	توتر	tension
The main theme of the essay is education.	موضوع	theme
He worked hard, thereby improving his results.	وبذلك	thereby
Students wear a school uniform .	زي رسمي / موحد	uniform
The validity of the results was questioned.	صلاحية / مصداقية	validity
Buses are the main public transport vehicles .	مركبة	vehicle
We traveled to France via Italy.	عبر	via
That action is a clear violation of the rules.	انتهاك	violation
Many students now attend virtual classes.	افتراضي	virtual
She has a clear vision for the company's future.	رؤية	vision

Internet access is now widespread .	واسع الانتشار	widespread
المجموعة الخامسة		
The project was abandoned due to a lack of funds.	يتخلى عن	abandon
The storm gradually abated overnight.	يخف / يقل	abate
There was an abrupt temperature change.	مفاجئ	abrupt
The accumulation of data took several years.	تراكم	accumulation
Language acquisition begins at an early age.	اكتساب	acquisition
The library is adjacent to the main hall.	مجاور	adjacent
The aggregate score determines your final grade.	مجموع / إجمالي	aggregate
The plan was successful, albeit expensive.	رغم أن	albeit
The question was too ambiguous to answer.	غامض	ambiguous
Our ancestors lived in small villages.	سلف / جد	ancestor
The school held a morning assembly .	تجمع / اجتماع	assembly
Assessment is based on both exams and assignments.	تقييم	assessment
The teacher assigned homework for Monday.	يخصص / يعين	assign
He finally attained his goal of studying abroad.	يحقق	attain
Early action could avert a crisis.	يتجنب	avert
Coal is still used as a major energy source.	فحم	coal
The building collapsed after the earthquake.	ينهار	collapse
She discussed the idea with her colleagues .	زملاء	colleagues
New policies aim to combat unemployment.	يحارب / يكافح	combat
He committed himself to completing the project.	يلتزم / يرتكب	commit
The data was compiled from several sources.	يجمع	compile
The new design complements the old structure.	يكمل	complement
The committee comprises ten members.	يتألف من	comprise
She conceived a brilliant idea for her thesis.	يتخيل / يبتكر	conceive
The company faced concurrent challenges.	متزامن	concurrent

The experiment was confined to one area.	محدود	confined
Students must conform to school rules.	يتوافق	conform
The similar names often confuse people.	يربك	confuse
He lost consciousness after the accident.	وعي	consciousness
She was convinced of his honesty.	مقتنع	convinced
It was a credible performance despite the loss.	مشرف / جيد	credible
He deceived the public with false promises.	يخدع	deceive
Many people suffer from seasonal depression .	اكتئاب	depression
The word is derived from Latin.	يستمد	derive
The company controls the distribution of goods.	توزيع	distribution
The two studies produced divergent results.	متباين	divergent
There is no doubt about his ability.	شك	doubt
The government took drastic measures.	جذري / قوي	drastic
The election results were announced yesterday.	انتخاب	election
The theory is supported by empirical evidence.	تجريبي	empirical
We encountered several problems during the test.	يواجه	encounter
Reading regularly enhances your vocabulary.	يعزز	enhance
The project required an enormous amount of money.	ضخم	enormous
The decision was entirely his.	بالكامل	entirely
She became a successful entrepreneur at 25.	رائد أعمال	entrepreneur
Soil erosion is a serious environmental issue.	تآكل	erosion
He showed great forbearance under pressure.	صبر / تسامح	forbearance
More details will be provided in the forthcoming report.	قادم / مرتقب	forthcoming
He expressed frustration over the delay.	إحباط	frustration
Setting clear goals helps you stay focused.	هدف	goal
The group is relatively homogeneous in background.	متجانس	homogenous
She has a natural inclination towards music.	ميل / نزعة	inclination
They indulged in a luxury vacation.	ينغمس	indulge
We can infer the meaning from the context.	يستنتج	infer
The government launched a new education initiative .	مبادرة	initiative

The book provides deep insight into human behavior.	بصيرة / فهم عميق	insight
The building passed the safety inspection .	تفتيش / فحص	inspection
Teamwork is an integral part of success.	أساسي / جوهري	integral
Government intervention improved the situation.	تدخل	intervention
Creativity is intrinsic to good design.	جوهري / أصيل	intrinsic
The law was invoked to protect citizens.	يستدعي / يحتج بـ	invoke
Can you justify your decision?	يبرر	justify
He agreed, and I likewise accepted the offer.	كذلك / بالمثل	likewise
There's a strong link between diet and health.	صلة / رابط	link
She manages a team of 20 employees.	يدير	manage
Data manipulation can lead to false conclusions.	تلاعب	manipulation
The two firms decided to merge .	يندمج	merge
The task was difficult; nonetheless , we succeeded.	بالرغم من ذلك	nonetheless
Notwithstanding the delay, the project was completed.	بالرغم من	notwithstanding
It's odd that he didn't call back.	غريب	odd
There is an ongoing investigation.	مستمر	ongoing
The two courses overlap in some topics.	يتداخل	overlap
Persistent effort leads to success.	مثابر / مستمر	persistent
Climate change poses a serious threat.	يشكل	pose
She possesses great leadership skills.	يمتلك	possess
These are preliminary results.	مبدئي	preliminary
The presumption of innocence is a legal right.	افتراض	presumption
The ratio of teachers to students is 1:20.	نسبة	ratio
The process was refined over several years.	ينقح / يحسن	refine
The findings relate directly to our hypothesis.	يرتبط بـ	relate
He was reluctant to share his opinion.	متردد	reluctant
The old building was restored to its original state.	يستعيد / يرمم	restore
She exercised restraint despite the provocation.	ضبط النفس	restraint
The schedule is too rigid to allow flexibility.	صارم / جامد	rigid
This route takes you through the mountains.	طريق	route

Parents make great sacrifices for their children.	تضحية	sacrifice
Pollution is a problem on a global scale .	مقياس / نطاق	scale
The so-called solution created new problems.	المسمى / المزعوم	so-called
The instructions are straightforward .	بسيط / مباشر	straightforward
He works in a subordinate position.	تابع / أدنى	subordinate
The claim could not be substantiated .	يثبت / يؤكد	substantiate
Supplementary materials are provided online.	إضافي	supplementary
I have deep sympathy for their loss.	تعاطف	sympathy
His contract is up for termination .	إنهاء	termination
Data transmission is encrypted for security.	نقل / إرسال	transmission
She will undergo surgery next week.	يخضع لـ	undergo
The leader's goal was to unify the nation.	يوحد	unify
Water is vital for human survival.	ضروري / أساسي	vital
Participation in the study is voluntary .	طوعي	voluntary
The system whereby students apply online is efficient.	حيث / بموجبه	whereby